

Замечание 6

Полезно провести предложенное доказательство, а затем предложить найти другой вариант доказательства (от рассмотрения вписанной окружности).

Завершая исследование взаимного расположения вписанных и описанных около правильных многоугольников окружностей, установим зависимости между их элементами.

На рисунке 6 рассмотрим $\Delta O_1 A_1 A_2$:

$|A_1 A_2| = a_n$; $|O_1 A_1| = |O_1 A_2| = R$; $[O_1 B_1] \perp [A_1 A_2]$; $|O_1 B_1| = r$. Введем также общие обозначения для многоугольника $A_1 A_2 \dots A_n$:

$$S_{A_1 A_2 \dots A_n} = S_n, P_{A_1 A_2 \dots A_n} = P_n$$

$$B_{\Delta} O_1 A_1 A_2 :$$

$$m(\angle A_1 O_1 A_2) = \frac{360^\circ}{n}, m(\angle A_1 O_1 B_1) = \frac{180^\circ}{n};$$

Из $\Delta A_1 B_1 O_1$:

$$|A_1 B_1| = |O_1 A_1| \cdot \sin(\angle A_1 O_1 B_1) \Rightarrow a_n = 2R \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n} \quad (1)$$

$$|A_1 B_1| = |O_1 B_1| \cdot \operatorname{tg}(\angle A_1 O_1 B_1) \Rightarrow a_n = 2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} \quad (2)$$

$$\text{Из (1) и (2): } r = R \cdot \cos \frac{180^\circ}{n} \quad (3)$$

Основываясь на (1), (2), (3) найдем общие зависимости для элементов правильных многоугольников:

$$P_n = n \cdot a_n = 2n \cdot R \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n} = 2n \cdot r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = 2\sqrt{n \cdot S_n} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n};$$

$$S_n = n \cdot \frac{1}{2} a_n \cdot r = \frac{n}{2} \cdot \frac{a_n^2}{2} \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot a_n^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot \left(2R \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}\right)^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot 4R^2 \sin^2 \frac{180^\circ}{n} \cdot \frac{\cos \frac{180^\circ}{n}}{\sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}} =$$

$$= \frac{n}{2} \cdot R^2 \cdot \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot \left(2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}\right)^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot 4r^2 \operatorname{tg}^2 \frac{180^\circ}{n} \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = n \cdot r^2 \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} =$$

$$\frac{P_n^2}{4n} \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n};$$

$$S_n = \frac{n}{4} \cdot \left(\frac{P_n}{n}\right)^2 \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{n}{4} \cdot \frac{P_n^2}{n^2} \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{P_n^2}{4n} \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$$

$$a_n = 2R \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n} \rightarrow 2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n} \rightarrow \frac{P_n}{n} \rightarrow 2\sqrt{\frac{S_n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}{n}}$$

$$R = \frac{a_n}{2 \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}} = \frac{r}{\cos \frac{180^\circ}{n}} = \frac{P_n}{2n \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}} = \sqrt{\frac{2S_n}{n \cdot \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n}}}$$

$$r = \frac{a_n}{2 \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}} = R \cdot \cos \frac{180^\circ}{n} = \frac{P_n}{2n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}} = \sqrt{\frac{S_n \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}{n}}$$

А теперь, на основе полученных ключевых формул, выведем формулы для частных случаев:
 $n = 3$

$$a_3 = 2R \sin 60^\circ = 2R \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} = R\sqrt{3} = 2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ = 2\sqrt{3}r = \frac{P_3}{3} = 2\sqrt{\frac{S_3 \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ}{3}} = 2\sqrt{\frac{\sqrt{3}S_3}{3}} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3\sqrt{3}S_3}$$

$$R = \frac{a_3}{2 \sin 60^\circ} = \frac{a_3}{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{a_3 \sqrt{3}}{3} = \frac{r}{\cos 60^\circ} = \frac{r}{\frac{1}{2}} = 2r = \frac{P_3}{6 \sin 60^\circ} = \frac{P_3}{6 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{P_3 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{9} =$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{2S_3}{3 \sin 120^\circ}} = \sqrt{\frac{2S_3}{3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}} = \sqrt{\frac{4\sqrt{3}S_3}{9}} = \frac{2}{3}\sqrt{S_3 \sqrt{3}}$$

$$r = \frac{a_3}{2 \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ} = \frac{a_3}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{a_3 \sqrt{3}}{6} = R \cos 60^\circ = \frac{R}{2} = \frac{P_3}{2 \cdot 3 \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ} = \frac{P_3}{6\sqrt{3}} = \frac{P_3 \sqrt{3}}{18} = \sqrt{\frac{S_3 \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ}{3}} = \sqrt{\frac{S_3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{3}} = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{S_3 \sqrt{3}}$$

$$P_3 = 3a_3 = 6R \sin 60^\circ = 6 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} R = 3\sqrt{3}R = 6r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 60^\circ = 6\sqrt{3}r = 2\sqrt{3\sqrt{3}S_3}$$

$$S_3 = \frac{3}{4}a_3^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 60^\circ = \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} a_3^2 = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} a_3^2 = \frac{3}{2} R^2 \sin 60^\circ = \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot R^2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} R^2 = 3\sqrt{3}r^2 = \frac{P_3^2 \sqrt{3}}{36}$$

$n = 4$

$$a_4 = 2R \sin 45^\circ = 2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} R = R\sqrt{2} = 2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ = 2r = \frac{P_4}{4} = 2\sqrt{\frac{S_4 \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ}{4}} = \sqrt{S_4}$$

$$R = \frac{a_4}{2 \sin 45^\circ} = \frac{a_4}{2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = \frac{a_4 \sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{r}{\cos 45^\circ} = \frac{r}{\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}} = r\sqrt{2} = \frac{P_4}{8 \cdot \sin 45^\circ} = \frac{P_4}{8 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}} = \frac{P_4 \cdot \sqrt{2}}{8} = \sqrt{\frac{2S_4}{4 \sin 90^\circ}} =$$

$$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2S_4} \quad r = \frac{a_4}{2 \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ} = \frac{a_4}{2 \cdot 1} = \frac{a_4}{2} = R \cos 45^\circ = \frac{R\sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{P_4}{8 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ} = \frac{P_4}{8} = \sqrt{\frac{S_4 \operatorname{ctg} 45^\circ}{4}} = \frac{1}{2}\sqrt{S_4}$$

$$P_4 = 4a_4 = 8R \sin 45^\circ = 8 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} R = 4\sqrt{2}R = 8r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ = 8r = 2\sqrt{4S_4 \operatorname{tg} 45^\circ} = 4\sqrt{S_4}$$

$$S_4 = \frac{4}{4}a_4^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 45^\circ = a_4^2 = \frac{4}{2}R^2 \sin 90^\circ = 2R^2 = 4r^2 = \frac{P_4^2}{16} \operatorname{ctg} 45^\circ = \frac{P_4^2}{16}$$

$n = 6$

$$a_6 = 2R \sin 30^\circ = 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} R = R = 2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ = 2 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} r = \frac{P_6}{6} = 2\sqrt{\frac{S_6 \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ}{6}} = 2\sqrt{\frac{S_6 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}}{18}} = 2\sqrt{\frac{2\sqrt{3}S_6}{36}} =$$

$$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}S_6}$$

$$R = \frac{a_6}{2 \sin 30^\circ} = \frac{a_6}{2 \cdot \frac{1}{2}} = a_6 = \frac{r}{\cos 30^\circ} = \frac{r}{\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}} = \frac{2r}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3} r = \frac{P_6}{12 \cdot \sin 30^\circ} = \frac{P_6}{12 \cdot \frac{1}{2}} = \frac{P_6}{6} = \sqrt{\frac{2S_6}{6 \sin 60^\circ}} =$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_6}{3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}}} = \sqrt{\frac{2\sqrt{3}S_6}{9}} = \frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}S_6}$$

$$r = \frac{a_6}{2 \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ} = \frac{a_6}{2 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} a_6 = R \cos 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} R = \frac{P_6}{2 \cdot 6 \cdot \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ} = \frac{P_6}{2 \cdot 6 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{12} P_6 = \sqrt{\frac{S_6 \operatorname{ctg} 30^\circ}{6}} =$$

$$\sqrt{\frac{S_6 \sqrt{3}}{6}} = \sqrt{\frac{6\sqrt{3}S_6}{36}} = \frac{1}{6} \sqrt{6\sqrt{3}S_6}$$

$$P_6 = 6a_6 = 12R \sin 30^\circ = 12 \cdot \frac{1}{2} R = 6R = 12r \cdot \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ = 12 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r = 4\sqrt{3}r = 2\sqrt{6S_6 \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ} = 2\sqrt{6S_6 \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}} =$$

$$2\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}S_6}$$

$$S_6 = \frac{6}{4} a_6^2 \cdot \operatorname{ctg} 30^\circ = \frac{3}{2} \cdot \sqrt{3} a_6^2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} a_6^2 = \frac{6}{2} R^2 \sin 60^\circ = 3 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} R^2 = \frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} R^2 = 6r^2 \operatorname{tg} 30^\circ = 6 \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3} r^2 = 2\sqrt{3}r^2 =$$

$$\frac{P_6^2}{24} \operatorname{ctg} 30^\circ = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{24} P_6^2$$

А сейчас сведём полученные данные в сводную таблицу.

Правильные многоугольники

a_n – сторона, R – радиус описанной окружности, S_n – площадь, P_n – периметр, r – радиус вписанной окружности

кол-во вершин элементы	n	3	4	6
a_n	$2R \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$R\sqrt{3}$	$R\sqrt{2}$	R
	$2r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$2\sqrt{3}r$	$2r$	$\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}r$
	$\frac{P_n}{n}$	$\frac{P_3}{3}$	$\frac{P_4}{4}$	$\frac{P_6}{6}$
	$2\sqrt{\frac{S_n}{n} \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{3\sqrt{3}S_3}$	$\sqrt{S_4}$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}S_6}$
R	$\frac{a_n}{2 \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$\frac{a_3\sqrt{3}}{3}$	$\frac{a_4\sqrt{2}}{2}$	a_6
	$\frac{r}{\cos \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$2r$	$r\sqrt{2}$	$\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}r$
	$\frac{P_n}{2n \cdot \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$\frac{P_3 \cdot \sqrt{3}}{9}$	$\frac{P_4\sqrt{2}}{8}$	$\frac{P_6}{6}$
	$\sqrt{\frac{2P_n}{n \cdot \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n}}}$	$\frac{2}{3}\sqrt{\sqrt{3}S_3}$	$\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{2S_4}$	$\frac{1}{3}\sqrt{2\sqrt{3}S_6}$
r	$\frac{a_n}{2 \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$\frac{a_3\sqrt{3}}{6}$	$\frac{a_4}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}a_6$
	$R \cdot \cos \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$\frac{R}{2}$	$\frac{R\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}R$

	$\frac{P_n}{2n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$\frac{P_3 \sqrt{3}}{18}$	$\frac{P_4}{8}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{12} P_6$
	$\sqrt{\frac{S_n \cdot \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}{n}}$	$\frac{1}{3} \sqrt{\sqrt{3} S_3}$	$\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{S_4}$	$\frac{1}{6} \sqrt{6\sqrt{3} S_6}$
P_n	$n \cdot a_n$	$3a_3$	$4a_4$	$6a_6$
	$2n \cdot R \sin \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$3\sqrt{3}R$	$4\sqrt{2}R$	$6R$
	$2n \cdot r \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$6\sqrt{3}r$	$8r$	$4\sqrt{3}r$
	$2\sqrt{n \cdot S_n \cdot \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}$	$2\sqrt{3\sqrt{3} S_3}$	$4\sqrt{S_4}$	$2\sqrt{2\sqrt{3} S_6}$
S_n	$\frac{n}{4} a_n^2 \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} a_3^2$	a_4^2	$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} a_6^2$
	$\frac{n}{2} R^2 \sin \frac{360^\circ}{n}$	$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{4} R^2$	$2R^2$	$\frac{3\sqrt{3}}{2} R^2$
	$n \cdot r^2 \operatorname{tg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}$	$3\sqrt{3}r^2$	$4r^2$	$2\sqrt{3}r^2$
	$\frac{P_n^2 \operatorname{ctg} \frac{180^\circ}{n}}{4n}$	$\frac{P_3^2 \sqrt{3}}{36}$	$\frac{P_4^2}{16}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{24} P_6^2$