**АНГЛИЙСКИЙ АЛФАВИТ**

**Aa**

**Bb [ b ]**

**Cc [ s ]** перед e,i,y; **[ k ]** перед остальными гласными

**Dd [ d ]**

**Ee**

**Ff [ f ]**

**Gg [ d**3**]** перед e,i,y; **[**g**]** перед остальными гласными

**Hh [ h ]**

**Ii**

**Jj [**d3 **]**

**Kk [ k ]**

**Ll [ l ]**

**Mm [ m ]**

**Nn [ n ]**

**Oo**

**Pp [ p ]**

**Qq [ kw ]**

**Rr [ r ]**

**Ss [ s ], [ z ]**

**Tt [ t ]**

Uu

**Vv [ v ]**

**Ww [ w ]**

**Xx [ ks ], [**g**z ]**

**Yy**

**Zz [ z ]**

**PHONETICS**

**STARTER (закрытый слог)**

**Ii [ i ]**

**dig - sit Six big kids skip.**

**bin - fit Six pink pigs swim.**

**lid - lit Tim hit his big lip.**

**kid - kit Sit still. Nicky is ill. Miss, mix his milk.**

**pill - pit His big fin hit him.**

**nib - nip Willy's gift is pink.**

**rib - rip Six kids dig dill.**

**pig - big Tilly brings films.**

 **Ee [e]**

**let - beg Ben sends ten red bells. Fred helps Ted.**

**led - bell Ted gets seven bells.**

**belt - wet Bess rests. Ned lets Bess get wet.**

**men - get Tess spells well.**

**pen - pet Ted’s pet met ten red hens.**

**desk - best Let’s get best pens.**

**web - left Ed met Ben.**

**well - bend Ned sells red belts.**

**Ben fell. His left leg is wet. Ted felt well. Films end well.**

 **Aa [æ ]**

**tan - can Anna had bags and hats.**

**man - bag Fat cats can stand and clap.**

**had - hat Bats had flat caps.**

**sad - sat Alice and Dan swam.**

**cab - cap Alma has bad apples.**

**pan - bat Pam has caps and hats.**

**add - rat Lads can clap hands.**

**mad - mat Sam had bad apples.**

**Mary and Andy had a flat, a hat, ten pens and six big red apples.**

**Oo** [ o]

**dot - not Tom nods. Fox lost lots of cod.**

**sob - mop Bob got boxes and logs.**

**rod - rot Frogs hop on the bottom of ponds.**

**log - hot John got hot dogs.**

**dog - doc Bob’s frog got lost in the fog.**

**fog - top Tom stops foxes.**

**pond - pot Boss lost hot bottles.**

**god - got Bob got lots of cod in the pot.**

**Johnny nods and sobs. His red pen is not big. Ned has lots of pink pins in the box. Ann’s doll got lost.**

 **Uu [Λ]**

**bus - just Cub must run, jump.**

**tub - up Cut plums!**

**fun - fuss Bus runs in the sun.**

**plum - cut Cut buns!**

**hum - must**

**run - cuff**

**drum - hut**

**bud - but**

**READING TEST N 1 (закрытый слог).**

**Let’s run and jump, swim and clap hands.**

**Ben and Ann had fun in a big tent.**

**Ben fell. His left leg is wet.**

**Ted felt bad. Pam dug well.**

 **Films end well.**

 **Ann has ten red pens and six red apples.**

 **His grey pen is not big.**

 **Ned has lots of pink boxes and red plums.**

**Alma has ten big plums and six dolls.**

**Bob must run, swim and skip well.**

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**(открытый слог)**

 **Ii** [ai]

**bike bite Mike likes fine bikes and nice kites.**

**fine dine Five nice mice like rice and pies.**

**nice life My wife likes fine files.**

**ice lime Mike bites limes. Liza hides in the pines.**

**wine kite Nine kites fly in the sky.**

**five time Lisa likes to dine with pineapples and limes.**

**pine wife**

**rice mice**

**file line**

**nine ride**

**my sky**

**fly try**

**dry cry**

 **Ee** [i:]

**be he Eve sees three bees in green trees.**

**me tree Pete meets Eve and Steve.**

**we Pete Bees meet in green trees.**

**Eve Steve Steve, meet Eve.**

**sea meet Pete eats meat.**

**see bee He speaks Greek.**

**feet peel Geese meet bees in green trees.**

**deed green**

 **Aa** [ei]

**bake cake Brave James and Jane take cases and spades.**

**date face Kate bakes cakes.**

**gate hate Brave Rachel saves Jane.**

**lace make Waves wake James in the cave.**

**late name Dave hates lace.**

**game fame Kate takes spades and makes cakes.**

**lake take Jane hates cakes.**

**wake sake James hates fame.**

**tape date Kate makes lace.**

**plane spade Jake wakes up late and plays games.**

**Oo** [**əu** ]

**go rope Rose grows at home!**

**toe nose Moles pose in holes.**

**rose pose Rose hopes to go home alone.**

**home mole Domes glow.**

**scone tone He hopes it is a joke.**

**close bone**

**dome role**

**hole hope**

**stone stroke**

**Uu** [ju:]

**cube tube Mute mules use huge tubes.**

**mule mute Pumas are furious.**

**tune music Dukes use huge cubes.**

**use huge**

**tune tunic**

**tulip duty**

**muesli fuel**

**cute duke**

**READING TEST N 2 (закрытый и открытый слоги).**

**Mike and Lisa like to dive in the sea.**

**Five nice flies fly in the sky.**

**Pete rides his bike and runs with Steve.**

**My nice fluffy cat runs and jumps.**

**His uncle is brave.ae a Jae make sand castles in Spain.**

**Take five plates and six cups.**

**Pete is strong. He eats mat.**

**Anna helps mummy to bake big cakes.**

**Ned likes apples and plums, grapes and lemons.**

**Tulips are yellow. Roses are red.**

**Snakes and frogs are green.**

**We like animals and plants.**

CONSONANTS AND CONSONANT COMBINATIONS

 **[s] –** перед **e, i, y: cent, cellar, centre, certificate, cinema, face, place, nice, pencil, cite, city, cell, cycle, circle, circus.**

# Cc

  **[k]** – в остальных случаях: **carrot, cake, candy, cucumber, cabbage, crab, club.**

 **[d3]** – перед **e, i, y: gentle, gingerbread, gipsy, gym, giraffe.**

# Gg

 **[g]** – в остальных случаях: **great, gold**, **grass, big, grandfather, glitter, guy, gammon.**

Но: **get, gift, giggle, girl.**

 **[ j ]** – перед гласными: **yes, yet, young, yesterday, yacht, yellow, youth, yoga, year, yolk.**

## Yy [ai] – после согласных в открытом слоге: type, fry, cry, fly, sky.

 **[ i ]** – после ударного слога: **Mary, daddy, mummy, money, honey, bunny.**

**ck** [k] – N**ick**, co**ck**, clo**ck**, bla**ck**, ba**ck**, la**ck**, pa**ck**, du**ck**, du**ck**ling, lu**ck**, sti**ck**, pe**ck,** bri**ck,** ta**ck,** de**ck,** mo**ck**.

**ch** [ t∫ ] – **ch**at, **ch**ess, **ch**ip, **ch**i**ck**, ben**ch**, lun**ch**, **ch**eese, **ch**ips, **ch**erry, **ch**ild, **ch**ildren, **ch**ose, **ch**oke, **ch**ime, sti**tch**.

**kn** [n] - **kn**ife, **kn**ee, **kn**it, **kn**ot, **kn**o**ck**, **kn**ow, **kn**owledge.

**ng** [ŋ] – si**ng**, so**ng**, ri**ng**, bri**ng**, pi**ng** po**ng**, morni**ng**, eveni**ng,** sti**ng,** sla**ng**.

**sh** [**∫** ] – **sh**e, fi**sh**, di**sh**, da**sh**, **sh**ake, spla**sh**, **sh**eep, **sh**rimp, **sh**ade, **sh**op, **sh**ip.

**th** [ð] – **th**e, **th**is, **th**at, **th**ese, **th**ose, **th**ey, **th**em, **th**ere, mo**th**er, fa**th**er, toge**th**er.

**th** [θ] – ba**th**, ba**th**room**, th**in, **th**i**ck**, **th**ink, **th**i**ng**, **th**ree, **th**ank, pa**th**.

**ph** [f] – dol**ph**in, ele**ph**ant, **ph**onetics, **ph**one, **ph**ysics.

wh [w] – when, why, which, white, whale, wheel, whisker, whisper, wheat.

**wh** [h] – **wh**o, **wh**ole, **wh**ose, **wh**oop.

**wr** [r] – **wr**y, **wr**ite**, wr**iter**, wr**ong, **wr**ap, **wr**e**ck**, **wr**ist, **wr**inkle.

(Можно раскрасить буквосочетания, а в предложенном ниже тексте обвести буквосочетания соответствующим цветом).

READING TEST 3.

 Nick’s clock is thin and black.

 **Th**at funny **ch**i**ck** wi**th** a **wh**ite ball is on **th**e ben**ch**.

 His bla**ck** **kn**ife is lo**ng** and nice.

 **Th**is funny dol**ph**in swims in **th**e sea.

Let’s si**ng** a so**ng** and dance in **th**e bedroom.

**Th**is ba**th**room is **wh**ite and very nice.

 **Th**e grey fi**sh** is on **th**e red di**sh**.

 **Th**ere is a **wh**ite **wh**ale **th**ere.

 **Wh**o are you? **Wh**o is he? **Wh**o are **th**ey?

 He **wr**ites lo**ng** so**ng**s. Uncle’s bla**ck** du**ck** has no lu**ck**.

RULES OF READING.

 **[ei] [æ] [a:] [eə]**

name cat bar care

bake fat car Clare

lake rat far fare

late bat farm dare

make **A** sad hard hare

skate hat park tare

face flag lark mare

place lamp bark ware

game stamp star scare

cake sand smart rare

 **[i:] [e] [ε:] [i ə]**

be belt term here

we desk stern mere

me wet derby merely

he hen germ

people **E** pen person

Pete pencil cert

cede pet her

Eve red mercy

Steve rest Bern

 **[ai] [i] [ε:] [ai ə]**

bike big bird tire

fine pig girl tired

life six sir fire

nice skip dirt dire

hive **I** gift dirty desire

like film first admire

lime pink skirt wire

slice window flirt mire

nine picture circle

kite winter fir

fly myth myrtle tyre

sky gym Byrth lyre

dry **Y** hymn pyre

try lynx tyrant

type lyric

**[əu] [o] [o: ] [o: ]**

smoke dog for more

note log fork lore

rope pot born score

rose fog torn before

nose **O** frog sport

pose soft corn

home god storm

dome pond morning

scone spot fortress

alone cottage port

**[ju:] [Λ] [ε:] [ju ə]**

tube bus fur pure

cube **U** cub hurt cure

mute cup murk mure

mule but turn mural

tune fun burn during

student sun nurse

music mug surname

puma butter purple

tulip summer turkey

**RULES OF READING FOUR TYPES OF SYLLABLES**

**Exceptions:**

**a [**æ**] – have, latitude.**

**a [ a:] – are, example.**

**o [ u ] – do, to, two.**

**o [**Λ**] – does, love, colour.**

**o [**əu**] – most, post.**

**e [i] – English.**

**e [**eə**] – where, there.**

**u [ u: ] – blue, flute, rule, June.**

**u [ u ] – put, full, pull, bull, push, bush.**

**i [ i ] – give, live, minute.**

**i [ i:] – litre, machine, benzine.**

**i [ ai] – pint, kind, mind, find, hind.**

**y [ i ] – physics.**

[k æ b] [b e d] [b æ d] [bi g ] [e g ]

[g et] [fi t] [h æ t] [g ə ut] [le g ]

[b æ g ] [d 3æm] [d i g ] [k ai t] [fi **∫** ]

[k æ t] [b o:l] [ko:l] [ho:l] [do g]

[æ nd] [m æ n] [maus] [red] [ka:]

[sta:] [p i n] [pi ŋ k] [g ri :n] [bl æ k]

[m əul] [h ə ul] [æ pl] [g ə:l] [d3 Λ g]

[m Λ g ] [s Λ n] [tri :] [ θ ri :] [t **∫** ik]

[siks] [va:z] [boks] [foks] [faiv]

[nain] [n ə u] [blu:] [jes] [jel əu]

[braun] [breid] [toi ] [sn ə u] [neim]

Правила чтения гласных в 4 типах чтения (для самостоятельной работы и поиска примеров).

**A**